



## Zoo Babies



A caracal kitten in a zoo has a checkup.

By Donna K. Grosvenor With Photographs by the Author





What a sleepy polar bear!

The cub named Cheechako opens his mouth in a big yawn.



POLAR BEAR, ARCTIC

The little cub snuggles close to his mother when he sleeps. Soon he will be ready to play.





Cheechako and his mother play a game with a log.

The cub dives after the log and does a belly flop into the water.

Like all polar bears, Cheechako is a very good swimmer.

Soon he climbs out of the pool and shakes the water from his thick, shaggy fur.

Cheechako looks cuddly as he stretches out in the sun.

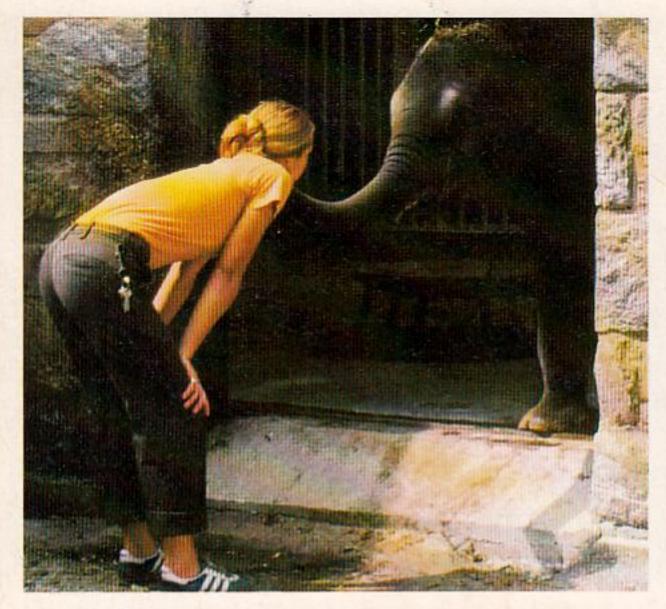
But he is a wild animal and can be dangerous.

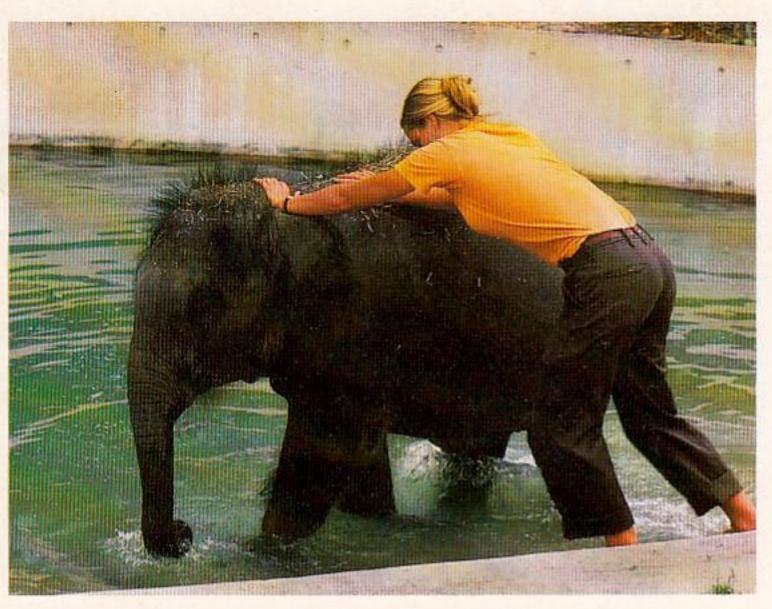
Polar bears live in the cold Arctic. But Cheechako and his mother live in a zoo, where there are many other animals.

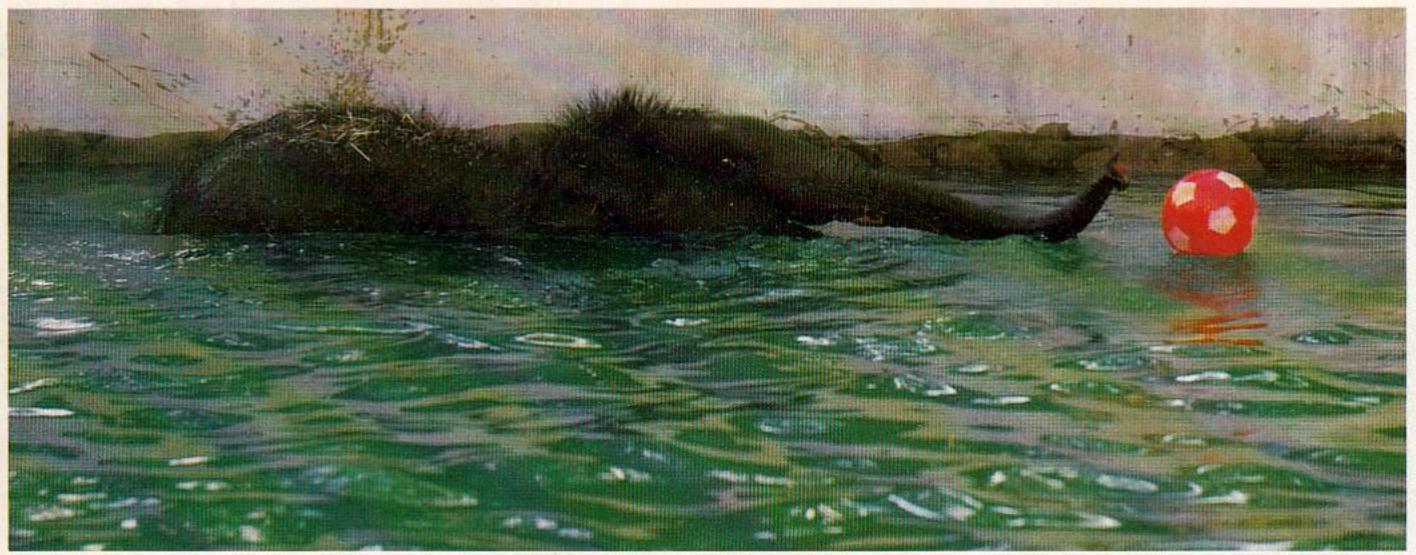












ASIAN ELEPHANT, SOUTHERN ASIA



A baby elephant called Shanthi enjoys the water, too. One morning, Shanthi walks outside. It is her bath time, and a keeper at the zoo pushes Shanthi into the water.

Shanthi reaches for the red ball with her trunk.

The elephant uses its trunk to pick up things.

Trunks also make wonderful hoses.

Shanthi fills her trunk with water and gives herself a shower.

Zoos are places where you can see different kinds of animals.

If you watch the animals very carefully,

you can learn many things about them.



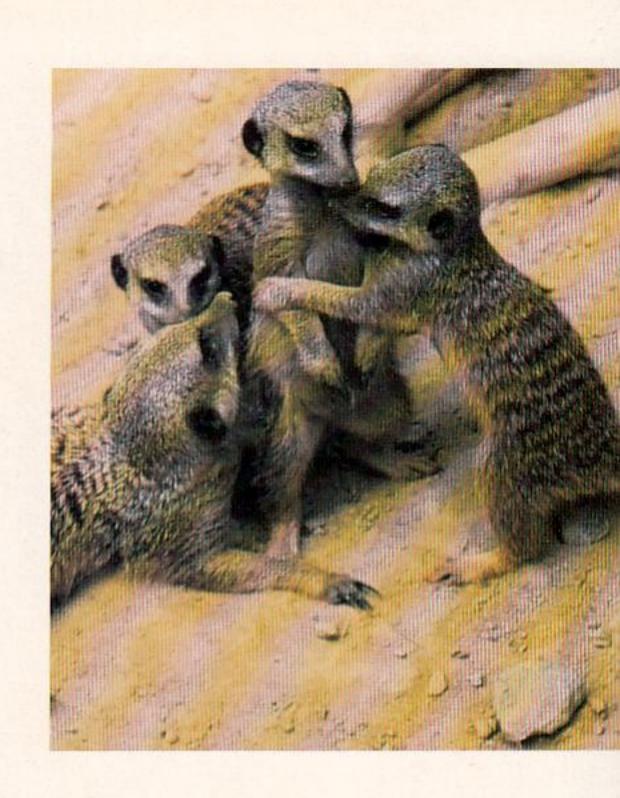


Meerkats are small animals from Africa. These meerkats live in a zoo.

Young meerkats wrestle and nip each other as they play. When it is time to rest, the meerkats will go down into their burrows in the ground.

Zoo keepers make sure the meerkats have the sandy soil they need for their home.

It takes a lot of care and work to make a zoo a happy, healthy home for animals.









MEERKAT OR SURICATE, SOUTHERN AFRICA



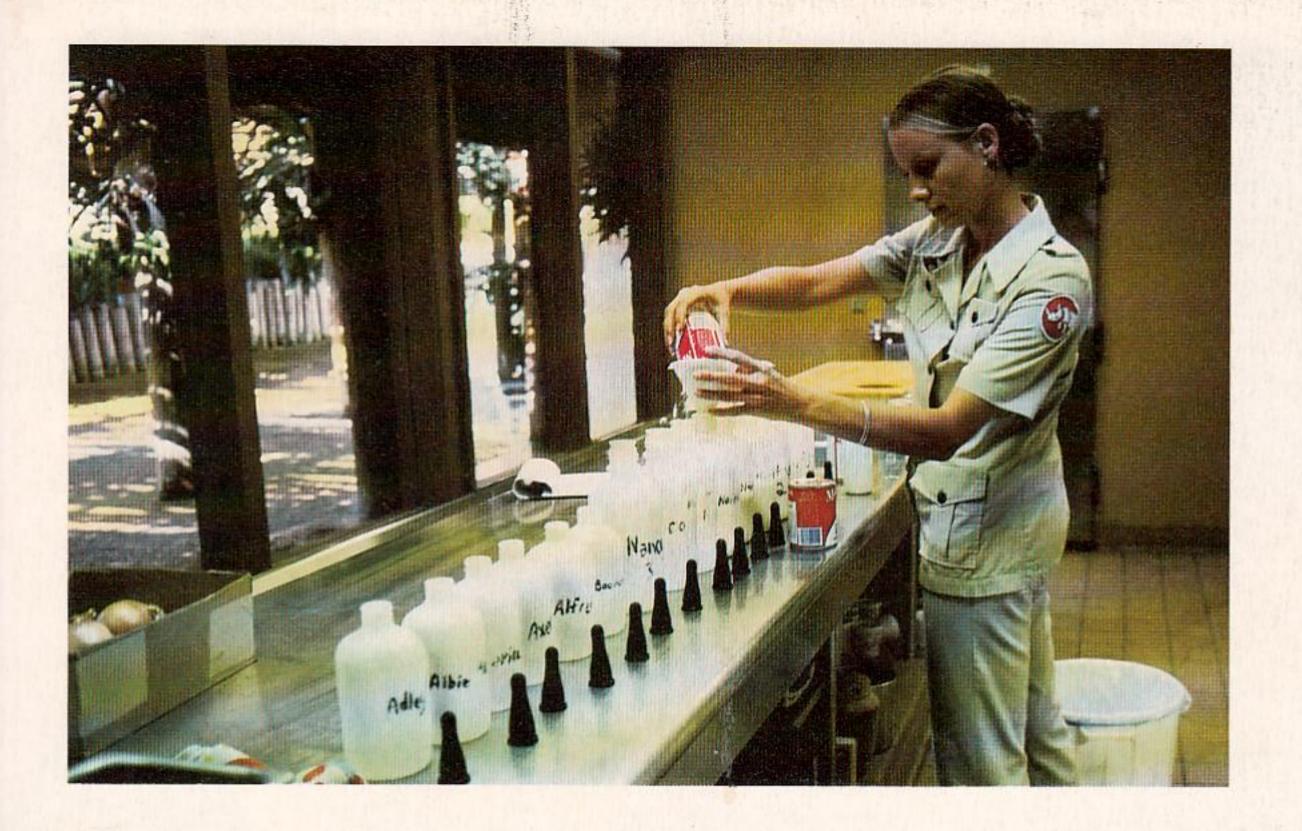






A baby koala called Gumdrop clings to his mother's fluffy fur. Koalas eat only the leaves and buds of eucalyptus trees. The keepers give the koalas fresh branches every day. The keepers try to make a koala's zoo home like a home in the wild.





## Feeding time!

Some zoo babies don't get enough milk from their mothers.

This keeper fills bottles with milk in a zoo kitchen.

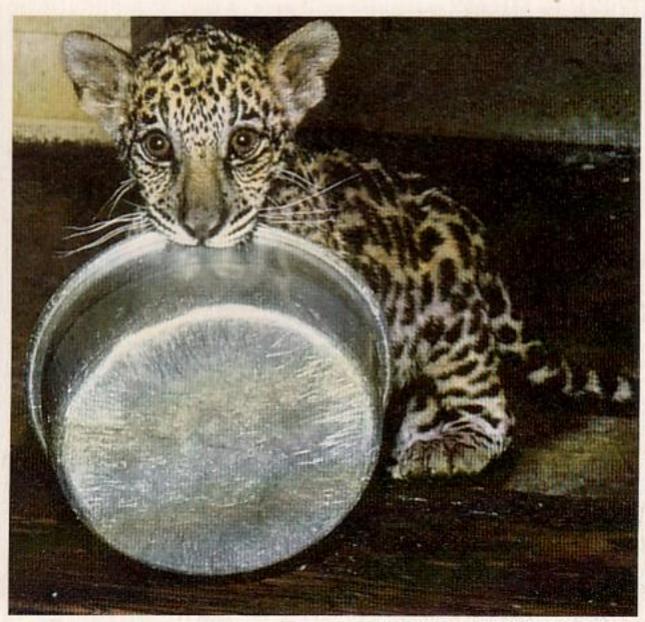
Hungry antelopes drink their milk down to the very last drop.

A tiny kangaroo wrapped in a blanket takes its bottle.

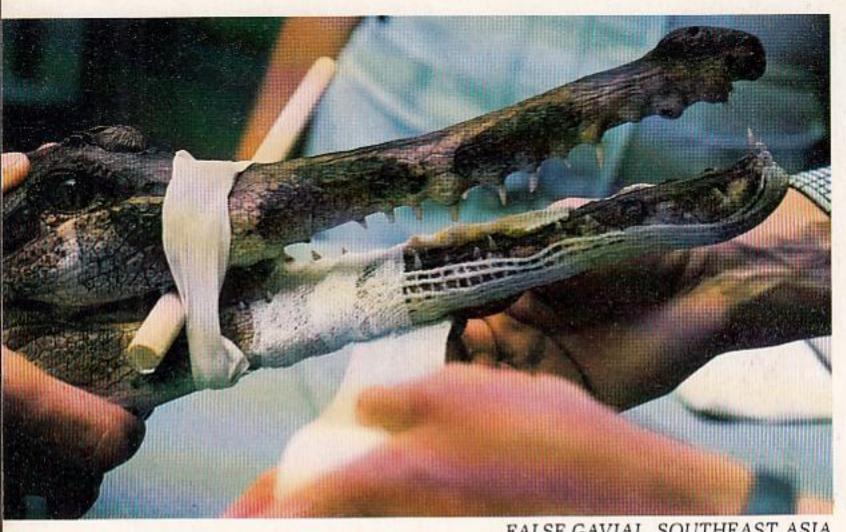
The little leopard has licked its bowl clean.



KANGAROO, AUSTRALIA

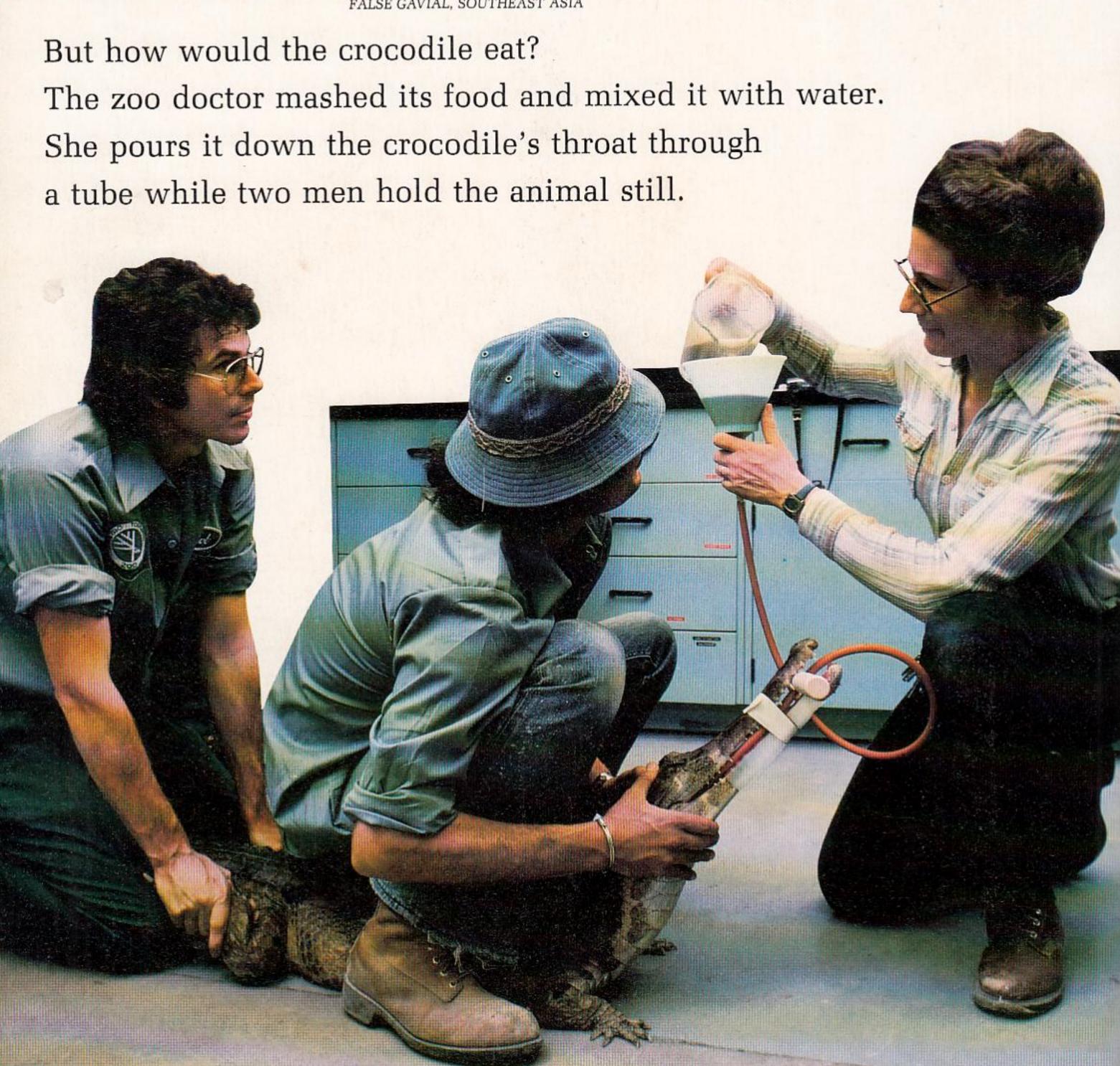


LEOPARD, AFRICA AND ASIA



FALSE GAVIAL, SOUTHEAST ASIA

Zoos have animal doctors, called veterinarians. This young crocodile broke its lower jaw. The doctor made a splint to hold the bone in place. The tape keeps the jaw from moving.







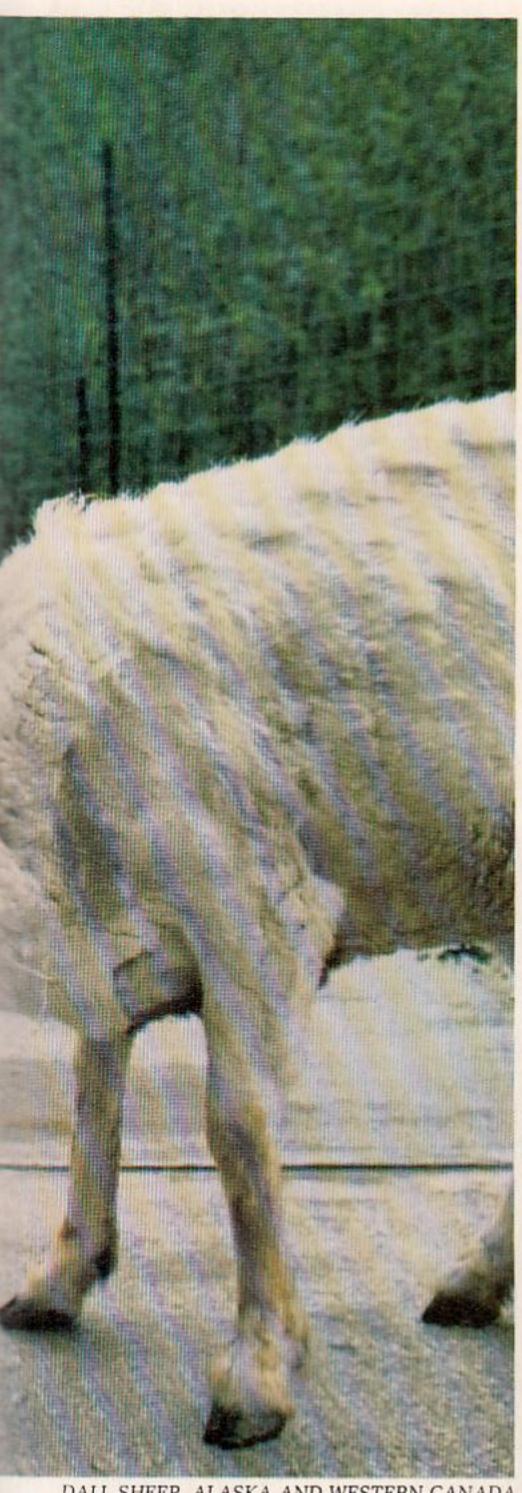
and a veterinarian bandages them until they grow strong.

The mother watches and tries to nuzzle her baby.

A newborn camel gets a shot,

and a baby zebra gets a new bandage for a cut on its leg.

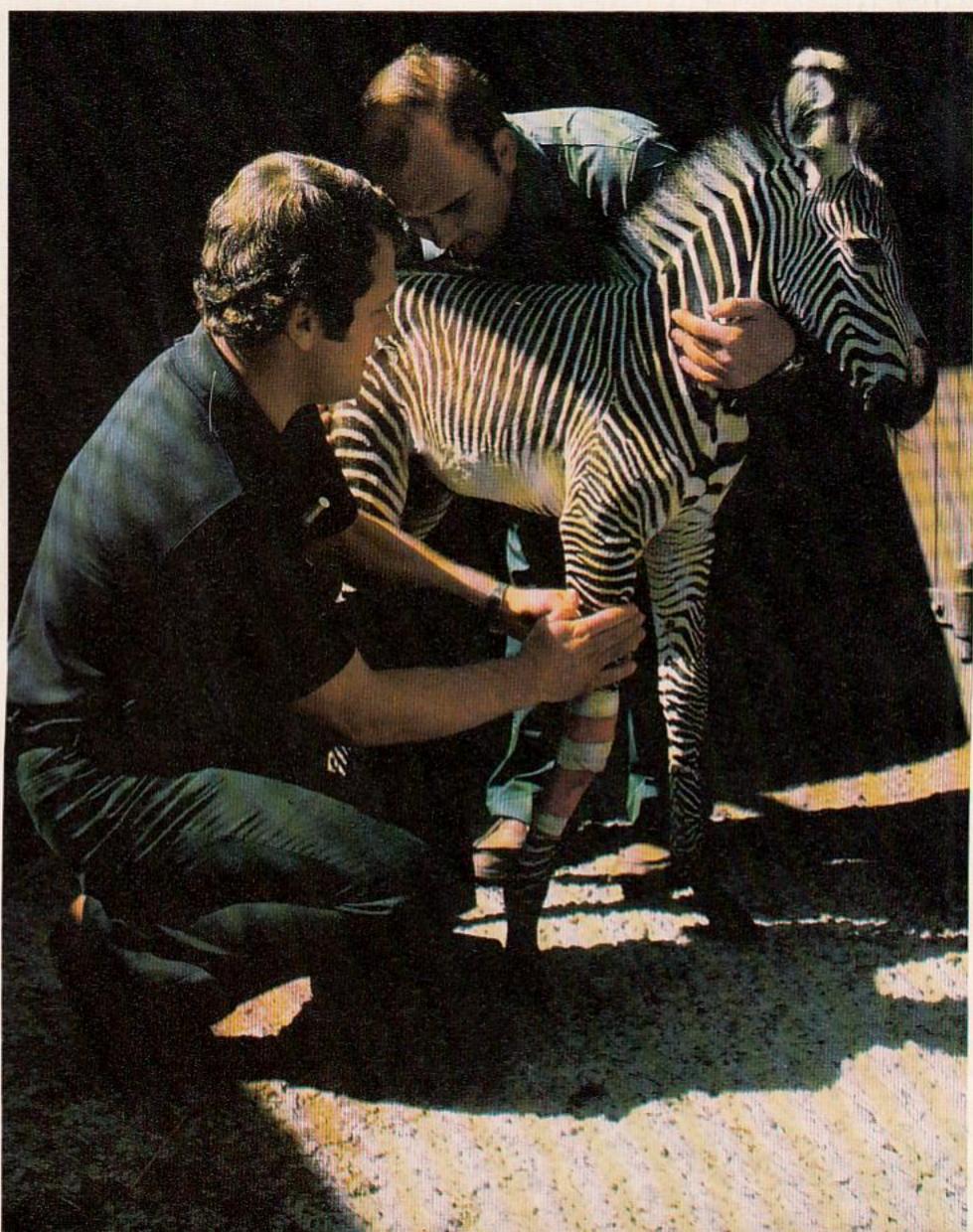
Zoo animals also have checkups to make sure they stay healthy.



DALL SHEEP, ALASKA AND WESTERN CANADA



BACTRIAN CAMEL, ASIA

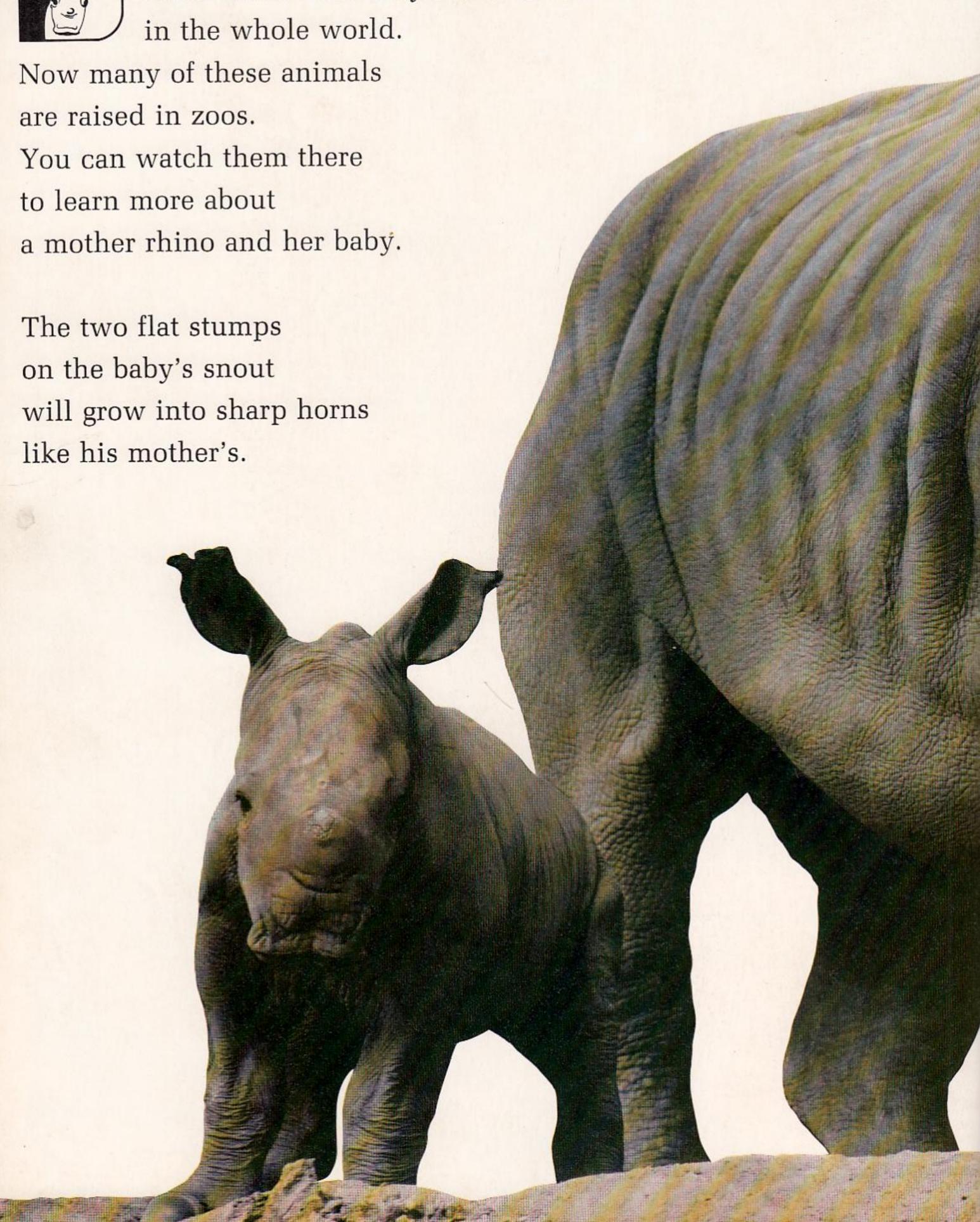


GRÉVY'S ZEBRA, EAST AFRICA

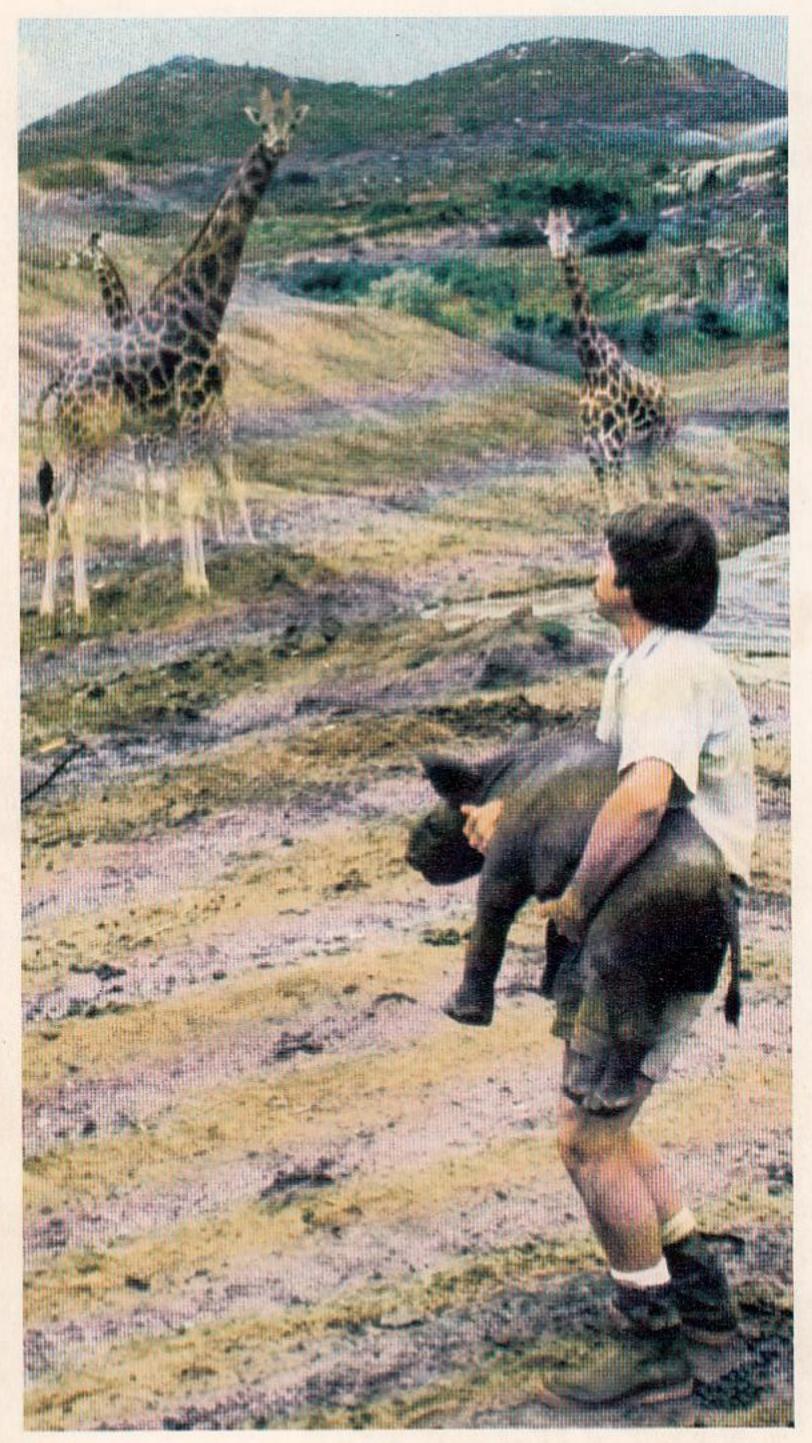


Peanuts and his mother are white rhinoceroses.

Once there were only a few of them
in the whole world.







This zoo baby became ill and had to be taken

to the hospital.

She is another kind of rhino called a black rhinoceros.

At first the mother rhino didn't want to give up her baby. She was so angry she tried to ram the zoo truck. The keeper put his own jacket over the baby rhino to keep her warm on the ride to the hospital. The baby will stay at the hospital until she is well.

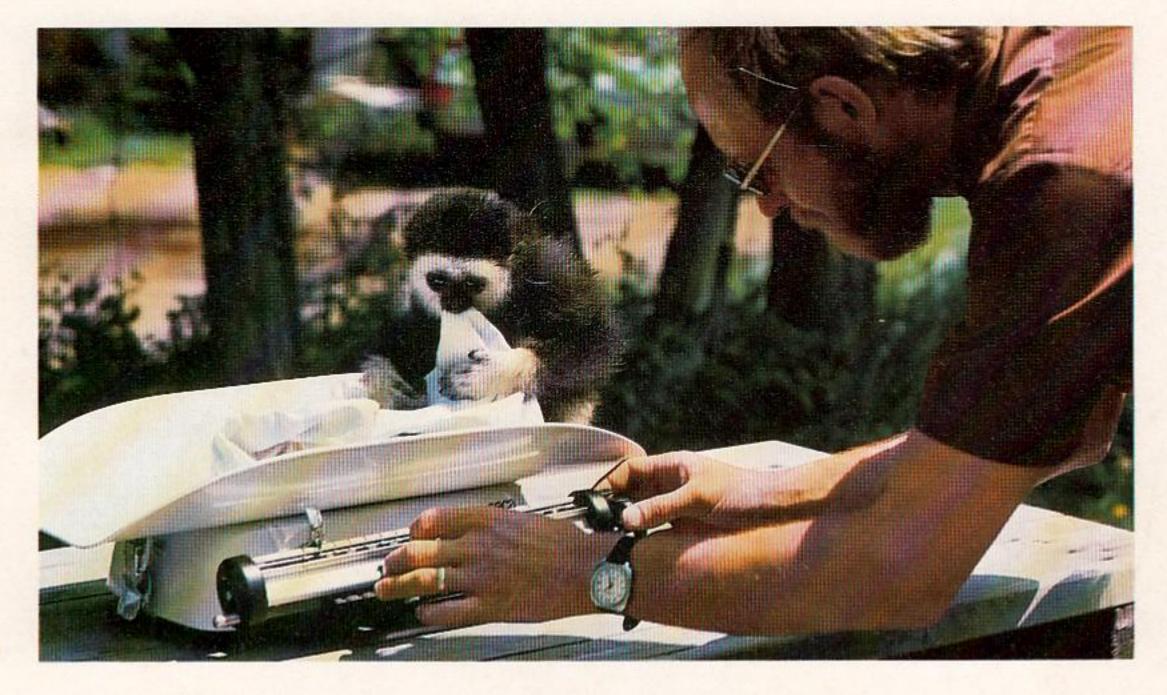


BLACK OR HOOK-LIPPED RHINOCEROS, AFRICA





WHITE-HANDED GIBBON, SOUTHEAST ASIA



Senin is a baby gibbon. She has no mother to take care of her. A worker at the zoo took the baby gibbon home to live with his family.

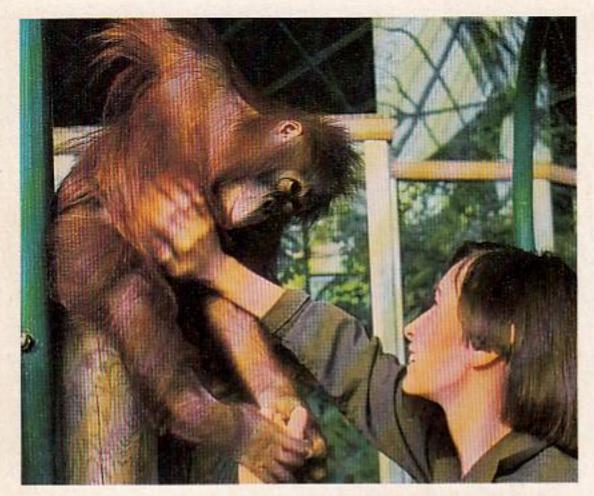
Senin plays with everyone in the family—even the dog. She is weighed often to see how fast she is growing. When Senin grows up, she will live in the zoo.







This family of three orangutans sits close together. The tiny baby, named Chantek, rides on her mother's back.

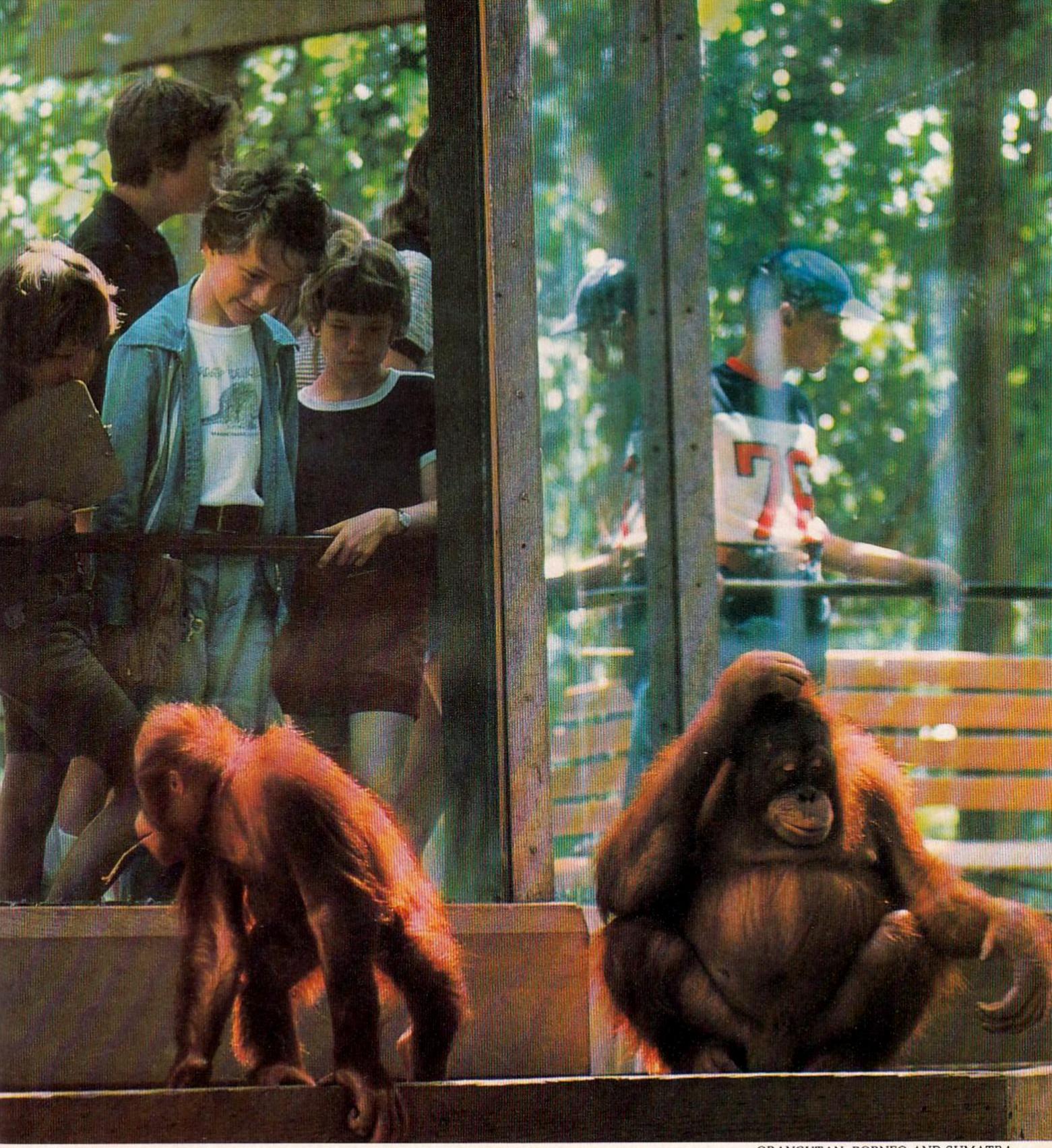


Another young orangutan, named Agnes, plays with her keeper.
The keeper raised her and took care of her like a mother.



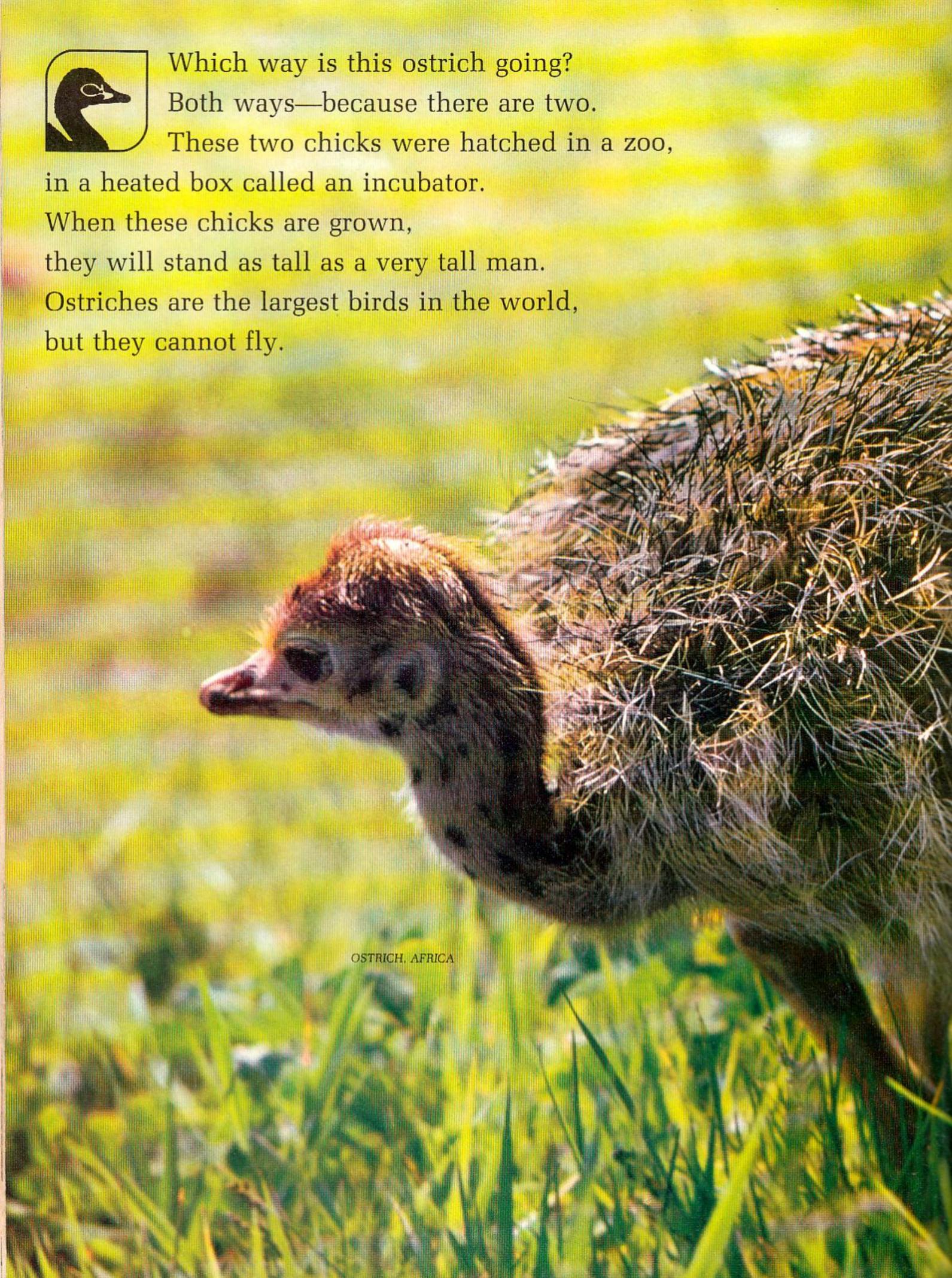
But soon it is time
to join the other orangutans
at the zoo.
A new friend
welcomes little Agnes
with a kiss.





ORANGUTAN, BORNEO AND SUMATRA

These children enjoy watching the orangutans. Which animals do you like to watch?









A mother caracal cleans her baby with her tongue. Do you think the kitten

likes its bath?
Afterward, the kitten sits in the warm sunshine.

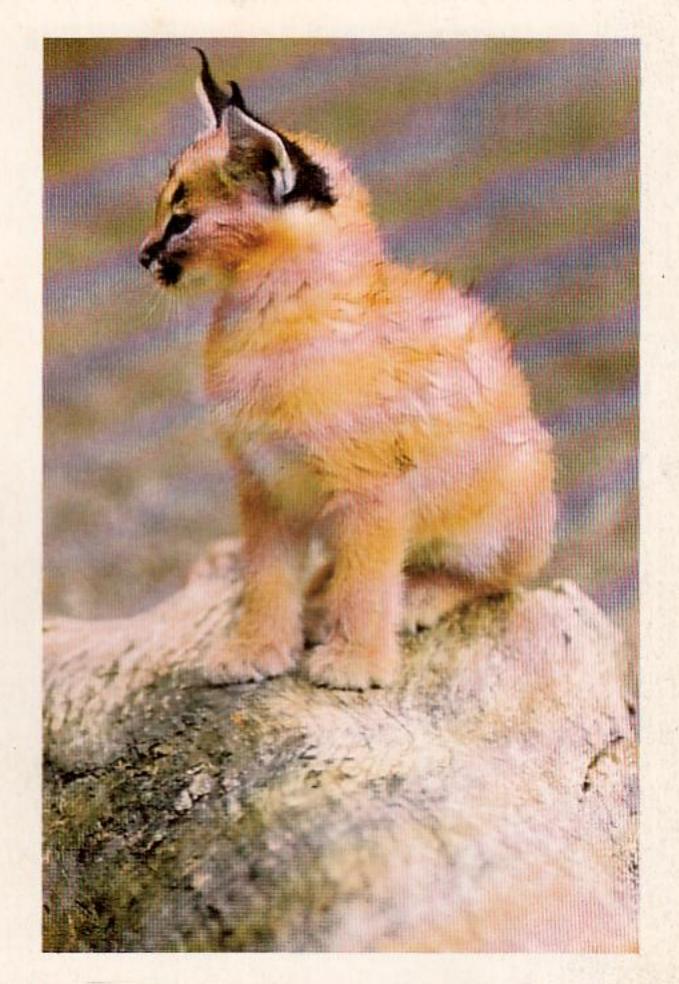
When it is hungry, the baby curls up next to its mother and nurses.

Caracals belong to the cat family.

You can recognize them

by the long, black hair

on the tips of their ears.





CARACAL OR DESERT LYNX, AFRICA AND ASIA

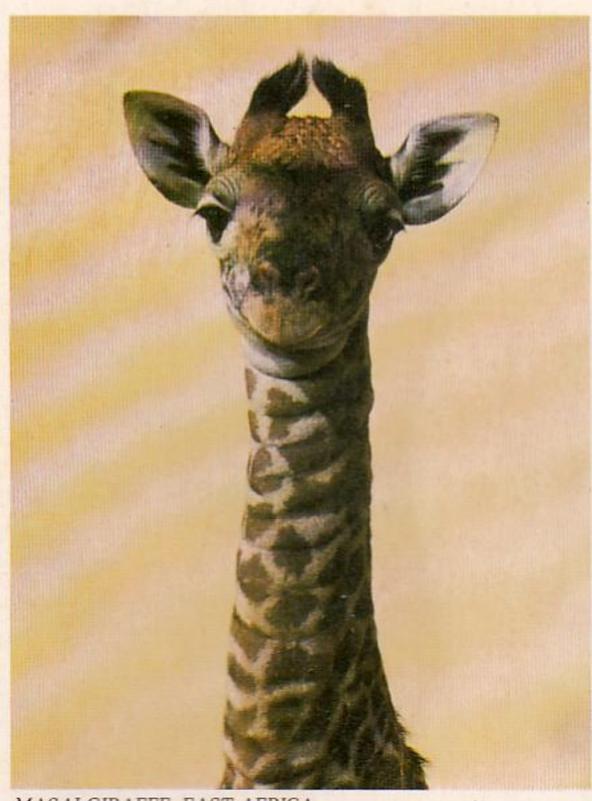
A baby wallaby spends much of the time inside its mother's pouch. When the baby wants to play, it jumps out.



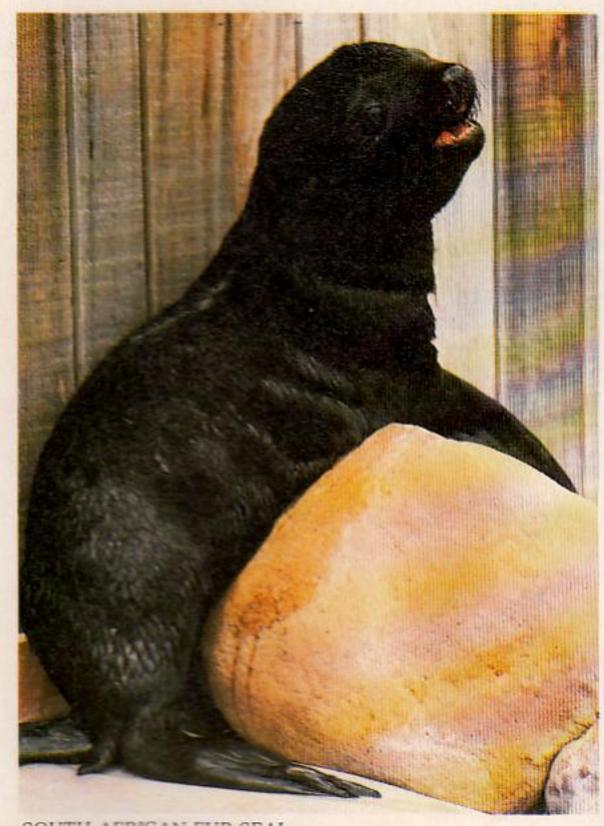
Even when it is a baby, a giraffe has a long, long neck.

The fur seal pup stands on its strong flippers.

When the Barbary lamb is grown, it will have horns, too.



MASAI GIRAFFE, EAST AFRICA



SOUTH AFRICAN FUR SEAL



BARBARY SHEEP OR AOUDAD, NORTH AFRICA

Zoos are fun.

We go there to see and enjoy animals and their babies.
But zoos are also places where we can learn many things about the way animals live.

Published by The National Geographic Society

Robert E. Doyle, President; Melvin M. Payne, Chairman of the Board;

Gilbert M. Grosvenor, Editor; Melville Bell Grosvenor, Editor Emeritus

Prepared by

The Special Publications Division

Robert L. Breeden, Editor

Donald J. Crump, Associate Editor

Philip B. Silcott, Senior Editor

Cynthia Russ Ramsay, Managing Editor

Elizabeth W. Fisher, Researcher

Wendy G. Rogers, Communications Research Assistant

Illustrations

William L. Allen, Picture Editor

Suez B. Kehl, Art Director

Production and Printing

Robert W. Messer, Production Manager

George V. White, Assistant Production Manager

Raja D. Murshed, June L. Graham, Christine A. Roberts, David V. Showers, Production Assistants

Debra A. Antonini, Barbara Bricks, Jane H. Buxton, Suzanne J. Jacobson, Katheryn M. Slocum, Suzanne Venino, Staff Assistants

Consultants

Dr. Glenn O. Blough, Peter L. Munroe, Educational Consultants

Edith K. Chasnov, Reading Consultant

The National Geographic Society thanks the staffs of the zoos where the photographs were made for their cooperation:

Metro Toronto Zoo, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, cover, 1, 8, 9, 14, 15, 16, 17, 22,

23, 24, 25, 26-27, 28, 29, 30, 31 bottom left and right;

National Zoological Park, Washington, D. C., 6, 7, 31 top left, 32;

San Diego Zoo, San Diego, California, 10-11;

San Diego Wild Animal Park, San Diego, California, 12, 13 top, 18-19, 20, 21;

Washington Park Zoo, Portland, Oregon, 2-3, 4, 5.

Illustrations Credits

All photographs by Donna K. Grosvenor except: Tom Myers (13 bottom left and right). Graphics and endpapers by Charles W. Berry, N.G.S. Staff

Library of Congress CIP Data

Grosvenor, Donna K. Zoo Babies (Books for young explorers)

SUMMARY: Portrays a variety of young animals in a zoo and shows how zoo personnel meet their needs and take care of them.

1. Zoo animals—Juvenile literature. 2. Animals, Infancy of—Juvenile literature.

[1. Zoo animals. 2. Animals—Infancy] I. Title. II. Series.

QL77.5.G76 599'.03'9 77-95413 ISBN 0-87044-262-7



A baby orangutan needs nearly as much tender care as a human baby.

